

# HUMAN MEDICIN

Key information for patients, consumers and healthcare professionals Published monthly by the European Medicines Agency



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This newsletter is addressed primarily to organisations representing patients, consumers and healthcare professionals. It provides a summary of key information relating to medicines for human use published during the previous month by the European Medicines Agency.

Information is selected based on recommendations from consulted patients, consumers and healthcare professionals, and does not necessarily cover all relevant information published by the Agency.

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# Information on medicines

# COVID-19 vaccines and treatments

#### New information on authorised medicines

Comirnaty (COVID-19 mRNA vaccine (nucleoside-modified)) - extension of indication Prevention of COVID-19 - extension to young people aged 12-15

# Ongoing evaluations

- EMA starts rolling review of COVID-19 Vaccine (Vero Cell) Inactivated
- EMA starts rolling review of sotrovimab (VIR-7831) for COVID-19

# Safety update

- COVID-19 vaccine safety update for Comirnaty: 11 May 2021
- COVID-19 vaccine safety update for COVID-19 Vaccine Moderna: 11 May 2021

## Key to symbols used

















- COVID-19 vaccine safety update for Vaxzevria (previously COVID-19 Vaccine AstraZeneca): 21 May 2021
- COVID-19 vaccine safety update for COVID-19 Vaccine Janssen: 11 May 2021

# Cancer

## New medicines authorised

- Abiraterone Accord (abiraterone) generic of Zytiga Treatment of metastatic prostate cancer
- Copiktra (duvelisib)

Treatment of chronic lymphocytic leukaemia and follicular lymphoma (blood cancers)

Jemperli (dostarlimab)

Treatment of different types of endometrial cancer (cancer of the womb)

Nexpovio (selinexor)

Treatment of multiple myeloma (a cancer of the bone marrow)

Pemazyre (pemigatinib) O

Treatment of cholangiocarcinoma (biliary tract cancer or cancer of the bile ducts)

## New information on authorised medicines

- Blincyto (blinatumomab) new indication Treatment of precursor cell lymphoblastic leukemia-lymphoma (a blood cancer)
- Darzalex (daratumumab) extension of indication Treatment of multiple myeloma (a cancer of the bone marrow)
- Keytruda (pembrolizumab) new indication

Treatment of different types of cancers

- <u>Libtayo</u> (*cemiplimab*) new indication Treatment of skin cancer called cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma
- Opdivo (nivolumab) new indication Treatment of different types of cancers
- Yervoy (pilimumab) new indication Treatment of melanoma (skin cancer)

#### Other information

EMA reminds physicians to use Tecentriq with nab-paclitaxel for treating breast cancer

# Cardiovascular system

## Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Verquvo (vericiguat)

Treatment of symptomatic chronic heart failure





# Dermatology (skin conditions)

## Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Klisyri (tirbanibulin)

Treatment of actinic keratosis (abnormal skin growths caused by over exposure to sunlight)

#### New information on authorised medicines

<u>Libtayo</u> (cemiplimab) - new indication Treatment of skin cancer called cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma

Yervoy (pilimumab) - new indication Treatment of melanoma (skin cancer)

# **Diabetes**

## New information on authorised medicines

Eucreas (vildagliptin/metformin) - change of indication Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

Galvus (vildagliptin) - change of indication Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

Icandra (previously Vildagliptin / metformin hydrochloride Novartis) (vildagliptin/metformin) - change of indication

Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

Jalra (vildagliptin) - change of indication Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

<u>Jardiance</u> (empagliflozin) - new indication Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

Xiliarx (vildagliptin) - change of indication Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

Zomarist (vildagliptin/metformin) - change of indication Treatment of diabetes mellitus, type 2

# Gastro-intestinal system

# New medicines authorised

Pemazyre (pemigatinib)

Treatment of cholangiocarcinoma (biliary tract cancer or cancer of the bile ducts)

# Gynaecology & Obstetrics (pregnancy and female reproductive)

## Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Ryego (relugolix / estradiol / norethisterone acetate) Treatment of symptoms of uterine fibroids

## New medicines authorised

Jemperli (dostarlimab)

Treatment of different types of endometrial cancer (cancer of the womb)

# Haematology (blood conditions)

## New medicines authorised

Copiktra (duvelisib)

Treatment of chronic lymphocytic leukaemia and follicular lymphoma (blood cancers)

Nexpovio (selinexor)

Treatment of multiple myeloma (a cancer of the bone marrow)

## New information on authorised medicines

Blincyto (blinatumomab) - new indication Treatment of precursor cell lymphoblastic leukemia-lymphoma (a blood cancer)

Darzalex (daratumumab) • - extension of indication Treatment of multiple myeloma (a cancer of the bone marrow)

# Hepatology

# Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Bylvay (odevixibat) Treatment of progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis (a disease in which there is a build up of bile in the liver)

# $\mathsf{HIV}$

## New information on authorised medicines

Evotaz (atazanavir / cobicistat) - extension of indication Treatment of HIV

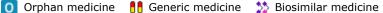
# Immune system

# Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

<u>Icatibant Accord</u> (*icatibant*) generic of Firazyr Treatment of hereditary angioedema (swelling beneath the skin)

# Key to symbols used





# Musculoskeletal system

## New information on authorised medicines

Spherox (spheroids of human autologous matrix-associated chondrocytes) - extension of indication Treatment of cartilage diseases

# Nervous system

## Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Skysona (elivaldogene autotemcel) Treatment of early cerebral adrenoleukodystrophy (a severe form of a rare inherited neurological disease that affects the brain)

# Urology (urinary tract conditions)

## New medicines authorised

Abiraterone Accord (abiraterone) generic of Zytiga Treatment of metastatic prostate cancer

# Other medicines

## Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

- Imcivree (setmelanotide) Treatment of obesity caused by genetic disorders
- Ozawade (pitolisant) Treatment of excessive daytime sleepiness in obstructive sleep apnoea

# Medicines under additional monitoring

Updated list of medicines under additional monitoring

# Other information

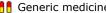
# Guidelines

## Guidelines open for consultation

Addendum to the ICH guideline S1B on testing for carcinogenicity of pharmaceuticals - Step 2b Deadline for comments: 22 October 2021







# Scientific committee and working party activities

- Medicinal products for human use: monthly figures April 2021
- CAT agendas, minutes and reports
- CHMP agendas, minutes and highlights
- CHMP applications for new human medicines: May 2021
- COMP agendas, minutes and meetings reports
- HMPC agendas, minutes and meetings reports
- PDCO agendas, minutes and meeting reports
- PRAC agendas, minutes and highlights
- PRAC statistics: May 2021
- PRAC recommendations on safety signals
- European Medicines Agency (EMA) Patients' and Consumers' (PCWP) and Healthcare Professionals' (HCPWP) Working Parties joint virtual meeting - 1 and 2 June 2021 - Agenda
- European Medicines Agency (EMA) Patients' and Consumers' (PCWP) and Healthcare Professionals' (HCPWP) Working Parties joint virtual meeting - 2 and 3 March 2021 - Minutes

# COVID-19

- Vaxzevria: further advice on blood clots and low blood platelets
- EMA issues advice on use of sotrovimab (VIR-7831) for treating COVID-19
- More flexible storage conditions for BioNTech/Pfizer's COVID-19 vaccine
- EMA starts evaluating use of COVID-19 vaccine Comirnaty in young people aged 12 to 15
- Insufficient data on use of inhaled corticosteroids to treat COVID-19
- Additional measures to allow experts to focus on COVID-19 activities

# Other publications

- Management Board meeting 11 March 2021 Minutes
- International regulators and WHO call for wider public access to clinical data
- Confidentiality arrangement between EU and Brazilian regulatory authorities
- Medical Device Regulation comes into application
- Reply to open letter to 'Doctors for COVID ethics' concerning COVID-19 vaccines
- Report: Report of the joint HMA/EMA workshop on artificial intelligence in medicines regulation



# **Events**

- EMA regular press briefing on COVID-19 Virtual event 27 May 2021
- First EMA regular press briefing on COVID-19 Virtual event 12 May 2021
- Webinar on EMA's categorisation of antibiotics used in animals Virtual event 23 June 2021
- Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS) webinar: How sponsor organisations can prepare for CTIS Virtual meeting - 29 July 2021
- Nitrosamine Implementation Oversight Group (NIOG) meeting Virtual event 2 June 2021



# Explanation of terms used

# Orphan medicine

A medicine intended for the treatment of a rare, serious disease. These medicines are granted orphan status during their development; at time of approval, orphan designations are reviewed to determine whether the information available to date allows maintaining the medicine's orphan status.

## **Generic medicine**

A medicine that is essentially the same as one that has already been authorised for use. (The latter is known as the 'reference medicine')

#### Biosimilar medicine

A biological medicine that is similar to another biological medicine which has already been authorised for use. (Biosimilar medicines are also known as 'similar biological' medicines)

# Conditional approval

A medicine that fulfils an unmet medical need may, if its immediate availability is in the interest of public health, be granted a conditional marketing authorisation on the basis of less complete clinical data than are normally required, subject to specific obligations being imposed on the authorisation holder to generate complete data on the medicine.

# Exceptional circumstances

A medicine may be approved in some cases where the applicant cannot provide comprehensive data on the safety or efficacy of the medicine under normal conditions of use, due to exceptional circumstances such as ethical issues or the rarity of the disease concerned. These medicines are subject to specific post-authorisation obligations and monitoring.

#### **Medicines assessed under Article 58**

Article 58 of Regulation (EC) No 726/2004 allows the <u>CHMP</u> to give opinions, in co-operation with the World Health Organization, on <u>medicinal products</u> that are intended exclusively for markets outside of the European Union.

#### Note on the centralised authorisation procedure

To obtain a single marketing authorisation (licence) for a medicine that is valid in all Member States of the European Union (EU) – via a process known as the 'centralised procedure' – the company or person developing the medicine must submit an application to the European Medicines Agency.

The Agency's Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) carries out a scientific evaluation of the information contained in the application and prepares an opinion (scientific recommendation). The Agency transmits this (positive or negative) opinion to the European Commission, which then issues a Decision granting or refusing the marketing authorisation.

When the CHMP adopts a positive opinion on a medicine, the Agency publishes on its website a 'summary of opinion', in the first instance, followed by more detailed information in a 'European public assessment report (EPAR)' after the marketing authorisation has been granted.

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http://www.ema.europa.eu

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